

## **Lecture 2:**

### Key points from the lecture

#### **1. What did we cover in the previous lecture:**

We reviewed the overall theme of the Surah.

We also learn the following important principles regarding the interpretation of the Quran:

- Surahs are presented as khutbahs with a common thread connecting all the topics and ayat in them
- There is a relationship between the Surahs
- There are two types of interpretation of the Quran: Taweel Aam and Taweel Khas

#### **2. Three parts of this surah:**

We studied that this surah has three main parts that are linked to the life of Ummah as a state:

- The legislative procedure of the Islami Riyasat and its two main pillars
- The aspects that can weaken the collective body of the ummah
- The relationship of Islami riyasat with other states

#### **3. Explanation of *Ya Ayuhalladina aamino***

We studied that Allah swt used this term exclusively in Madinah (except a couple of exceptions which have been explained in detail in the surah) because that is where Muslims became one ummah that replaced the Jews as Ummat-e-Muslimmah.

We also learnt the various meanings of Iman and how Islam and Iman are two different terms. More explanation on this will come later inshaAllah.

#### **4. Analysis of the first ayat**

We saw the two ways of reading this ayah and the comparison of their meaning. In addition, we also learnt the ethics of giving advice.